先到 10，再算完

进位加法：凑十法

把第二个数分成两份，先到 10，再算剩下的。

$8 + 5 = \square$	$5 = \square + \square$ $8 + \square = 10$ $10 + \square = \square$
$7 + 6 = \square$	$6 = \square + \square$ $7 + \square = 10$ $10 + \square = \square$
$9 + 4 = \square$	$4 = \square + \square$ $9 + \square = 10$ $10 + \square = \square$
$6 + 8 = \square$	$8 = \square + \square$ $6 + \square = 10$ $10 + \square = \square$







先到 10，再算完

退位减法：先减到 10

把第二个数分成两份，先到 10，再算剩下的。

$13 - 5 = \square$	$5 = \square + \square$ $13 - \square = 10$ $10 - \square = \square$
$15 - 7 = \square$	$7 = \square + \square$ $15 - \square = 10$ $10 - \square = \square$
$12 - 6 = \square$	$6 = \square + \square$ $12 - \square = 10$ $10 - \square = \square$
$16 - 8 = \square$	$8 = \square + \square$ $16 - \square = 10$ $10 - \square = \square$





